

UC Health

University of Cincinnati Heart, Lung & Vascular Institute



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University of Cincinnati Heart, Lung & Vascular Institute

Introduction

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 UC Health™

OBJECTIVES

- Discuss Evidence Based Practice
- Highlight UC Health Medical Centers Heart Failure Clinical Practice Guidelines
- Share our Heart Failure Program entitled “Your Hearts Connection”
- Discuss Program Metrics
- Summarize Growth & Development Strategies

Greater Cincinnati Demographics

- **Population:** 2.13 million (12% over age 65)
- **Male to Female ratio:** 49% : 51%
- **Race:** White 85%, African American 13%, Other 2%
- **Below poverty level:** ranges from 33-39%
- **People uninsured:** 18%
- **People with a bachelor's degree:** 29%

(Based on 2010 census information of 15 counties)



Greater Cincinnati Demographics

- **Obese or Overweight: 64.2%**
- **Adults who have been told they have high blood pressure: 33.6%**
- **Adults who have been told they have high cholesterol: 28%**
- **Adults who engaged in**
 - **insufficient activity or no activity: 53.1%**
- **Current smokers: 29%**

(Based on 2010 census information of 15 counties)



Evidence Based Practice

- AHA <http://www.heart.org>
- HFSA http://www.hfsa.org/hf_guidelines.asp
- ESC <http://www.escardio.org/Pages/index.aspx>

Clinical Practice Guidelines

Comprehensive Guidelines developed by the Multidisciplinary Heart Failure Team

- Diagnostic Testing
- Assessment
- Nursing Care
- Medical Management
- Treatments & Interventions
- Recognition of Barriers
- Consults

(Based on the ACC/AHA, HFSA, & ESC guidelines)



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Heart Failure Program Design and Development

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Your Heart's Connection Program

Mission

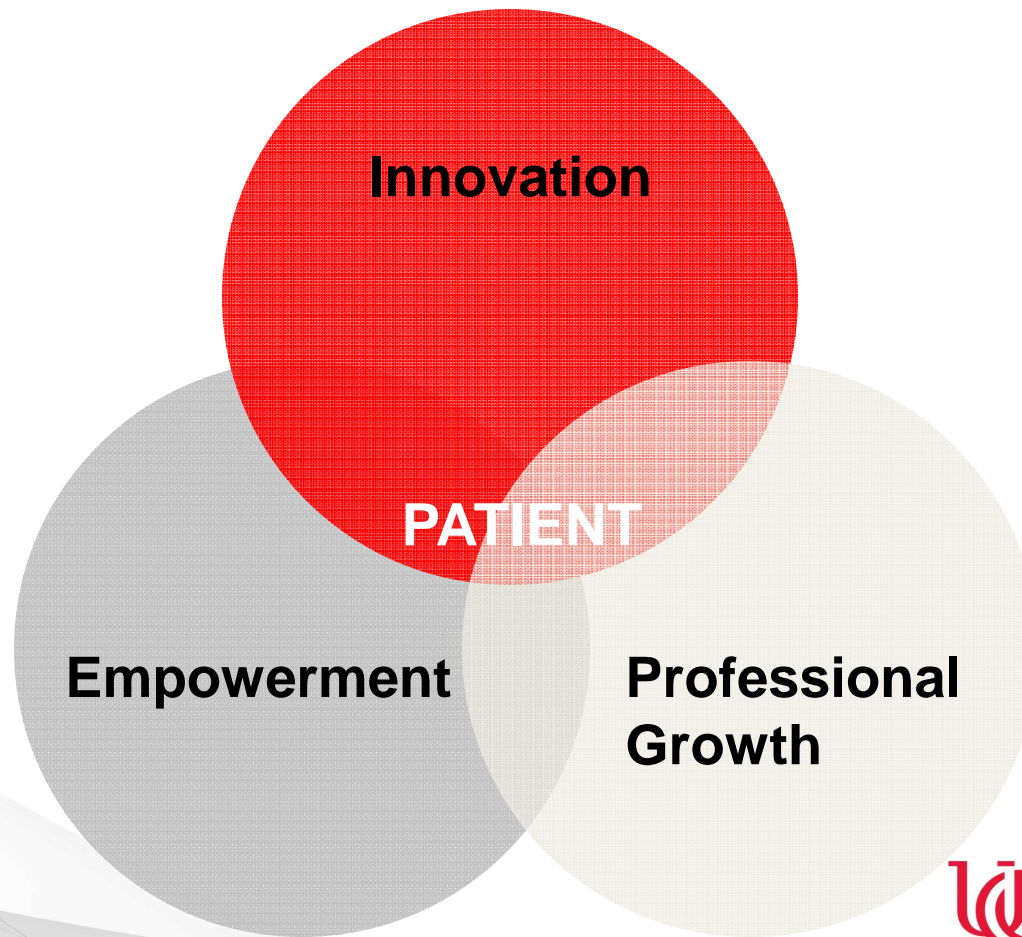
To offer patients the education and resources to properly manage and treat congestive heart failure.

Goal

To implement a disease management program to provide a comprehensive education and resource liaison to support and empower CHF patients. The program will be designed with a primary focus of reducing hospital re-admissions.



Bi-Monthly Heart Failure Meeting



Multidisciplinary Program Development Team

- Stephanie H. Dunlap, DO. Medical Director
Advanced Heart Failure Program
- Lynn Weishaupt, RN, MSN Director,
Cardiovascular Services
- Kim Arthur, CNS, Heart Failure Coordinator
- Cheryl Hernandez, CNS, Heart Failure
Coordinator
- Ginny Beckenhaupt RN, BSN, MCS Coordinator
- Mary Collier, RN, MSN, Transplant Coordinator
- Nancy McGuire RN, BSN, CCTC Intermacs
Coordinator
- Russell Hoffman, ACNP, Advanced Heart Failure
Treatment Center
- Anita Whitton, CNP, Advanced Heart Failure
Treatment Center
- Linda Baas, ACNP, Advanced Heart Failure
Treatment Center
- Sandy Greer RN, Manager CVICU/CSD
- Justin Foreman, ACNP, Advanced Heart Failure
Treatment Center
- Monica Worrell, Clinical Program Developer
- Lindsey Clark, PharmD
- Nicole Wyse MSW, LSW
- Kristen Jordan, MSW, LSW
- Andrew Braisted, MHSA, Business Manager
Cardiology
- Vickie Norton RN, JD, MBA, Director Quality
Improvement, Compliance and Safety
- Todd Osborne RN, LNC, Coordinator of
Accreditation, Compliance and Safety
- Jane Davis, PT Manager of Rehabilitation Services
- Melissa Doherty, RD LD, Nutrition Services
- Diane Dieckman, R.N., BBA, CPHQ
Director, Performance Improvement and
Informatics
- Judy Witt RN, Performance Improvement

Discharge

Home Health/ Other Facility
Follow-up phone call
Follow-up appointment

Referrals

Heart Failure Team Your Heart's Connection Surgery
Cardiac Rehab/PT/OT Dietary Pharmacy Social Work
Financial Counseling Interpreter Chaplain Palliative Care Hospice

Team

Cardiology
CCU

Hospital Admission

Emergency Department
Direct Admit
Outpatient Heart Failure Clinic
Transfer from outside facility

Patient

Your Heart's Connection

This is a multidiscipline team that provides a disease management program, comprehensive education, and resource liaisons to support and empower HF patients. The program was designed with the primary focus of reducing hospital re-admissions.

- Dietary and Social Work consults
- Financial Consult (Two week supply of discharge medications free of charge)
- HF Education and a resource packet utilizing a teach back method of understanding
- Dedicated portable phone line with messaging system
- Medication organizer, measuring cup and scale for daily weights
- Nurse driven follow up phone calls within 72 hours of hospital discharge



Heart Failure Order Sets

Hyperspace - UH 6S (aka 6S) - UC Health SND Environment - MONICA W.

Form Reprints Unit Manager Patient Station My Reports Today's Pts UpToDate Unit Census Revenue/Usage Report Tip Sheets Sterile Processing Hospital at a Glance Patient Transport Non-Patient Transport Incident Report MCP

Zzthree-Admitcomplete,Ja... UC HEALTH SND ENVIRO

Zzthree-Admitco... Male, 44 y.o., 06/27/1970 Admit Dt: 08/16/15 LOS (days): 1 PL Class: Inpatient Location: UH 6S Bed: NONE MRN: 06004860 CSN: 2529 Attending: None Primary Team: PCP: None Allergies: No Known... Code: FULL HT: None Wt: None Dosing Wt: kg Pref Language: Eng...

Order Set

Order Set

Order Sets

Orders

Procedures

Full code

Vital signs
Routine, Per unit routine starting Today at 1146 Until Specified

Strict intake and output
Routine, Every 4 hours First occurrence Today at 1200 Until Specified

Initiate heart failure pathway
Routine, Once First occurrence Today at 1146

Daily weights standing preferred
Routine, Daily First occurrence Today at 1146 Until Specified

Patient education (specify)
Routine, starting Today at 1145 Until Specified
Provide WRITTEN CHF education to patient including activity, low sodium diet, fluid restriction, medication review, follow-up, and when to notify physician for worsening heart failure symptoms such as weight gain, shortness of breath, swelling, cough, chest pain or light headedness. Patient should be given a copy of the After Visit summary to take home.

Mediset, secure and setup
Routine, Once First occurrence Today at 1146

Discharge criteria
Routine, Per unit routine starting Today at 1146 Until Specified
CONGESTIVE HEART FAILURE Disposition Criteria Home (if ALL criteria apply) patient may be discharged to home: 1) Oxygen saturation greater than or equal to 92 percent on baseline oxygen requirement. 2) Stable vital signs without orthostasis. 3) Symptomatic improvement. 4) Weights are trending down 4) No significant electrolyte abnormalities. 5) No new arrhythmias or ECG changes. 6) No evidence of acute coronary syndrome (by ECG, cardiac biomarkers, or functional imaging). 7) Echo performed with known systolic function (or on record for last 1 year). 8) Pneumococcal vaccine status addressed. 9) Discharge instructions given to patient or caregiver, 10) Provide 2 weeks supply of medications from Howx orth if applicable. 11) Core measures Navigator completed 12) Follow up scheduled with date, time and location within 7 days of discharge (PCP, Cardiologist OR Heart Failure Clinic)

Diet cardiac(low fat, salt, cholesterol) sodium 2 gm (low), fluid restricted 2000 ml
Diet effective now starting Today at 1146 Until Specified
Additional restrictions: sodium 2 gm (low), fluid restricted 2000 ml

Apply sequential compression device
Routine, Continuous starting Today at 1146 Until Specified, Educate patient to reapply w hen getting back to bed.

CBC
Timed, Once First occurrence Today at 1146

Differential
Timed, Once First occurrence Today at 1146

Lipid Profile
Routine, Once First occurrence Today at 1146
Must be done in the first 24 hours after admission if not done within 30 days of arrival

Comprehensive metabolic panel - Day of Admission
Routine, Once First occurrence Today at 1146

Phosphorus
Routine, Once First occurrence Today at 1146

NTProBNP
Routine, Morning draw First occurrence Tomorrow at 0601

TSH, Reflex FT4
Routine, Once First occurrence Today at 1146

Your Heart's Connection Program

- After admission, the care team places a referral to Your Heart's Connection.
- The nurse and/or heart failure coordinator initiates the education process and gives the patient an education packet.
 - Education packet focuses on diet, fluid restriction, daily weights, activity, and worsening heart failure symptoms
 - All in-patients are encouraged to attend a 60 minute heart failure education class
 - The patient is screened for barriers and consults are ordered as needed: social work and financial counseling for all patients
- If needed, patients are provided a scale, medication organizer, measuring cup and calendar for daily weights

Patient Education Materials



Two Full Time Heart Failure Coordinators

1. Admission Coordinator: Scans hospital wide to determine patients with heart failure (pulling reports), audits chart to ensure advanced directives are complete, audits chart to ensure heart failure education is being performed, performs assessment & teaching on each patient, participates in heart failure rounds, and communicates with multidisciplinary team members as needed.

Two Full Time Heart Failure Coordinators

2. Discharge Coordinator: Audits patients chart to ensure the patient is on optimal medication regimen, has had recent LV function testing, and an Intra-conduction device conversation is noted. Ensures patient is scheduled for post admission follow up appointment and performs post discharge phone call within 72 hours of hospitalization.

Your Heart's Connection Program: Discharge Planning

- Follow-up appointments arranged within 7 days of discharge
- 35% discharged with home health or to nursing home
- Two week supply of discharge medications given free of charge
- Before discharge, patient is evaluated with an assessment test or teach back method on their knowledge in HF self-care
- Patients contacted within 72 hours of discharge and encouraged to use the *Your Hearts Connection* phone line for questions

Discharge Planning

- Medical
 - Confirm Follow-up Care
 - After hospital care plan
 - Medication Reconciliation
- Supplies
 - Scale
 - Pill Organizer
 - Measuring cup
- Education
 - Your Heart's Connection
 - Classes
 - Teach Back Method Used from Institute for Health Initiatives
- Community Resources
 - Home health
 - Heart Failure Clinic
 - Follow-up phone call
 - Your Heart's Connection phone line

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Your Heart's Connection Patient/Caregiver Satisfaction Survey



Completing this survey will help us improve the hospital experience we provide to heart failure patients.

This is voluntary and will be kept confidential.

You received education about heart failure. We understand that it may have seemed overwhelming at the time, now that you have been home, was the amount of information...

too much? just the right amount? not enough?

Please indicate your agreement to the following statements.
Please select "N/A" if feel the statement does not apply.

	Yes	No	NA
The physician provided me with information about my condition.			
The doctors and nurses involved me and my family in my care.			
I was satisfied with the nursing care I received in the hospital.			
The education I received about my medications was helpful.			
Attending the Your Heart's Connection class was helpful.			
The written material I received about heart failure was helpful.			
I felt prepared to go home.			

Is there anyone you would like to recognize for their contributions? If so, who?

Is there anything we could have done or can still do to make you feel more comfortable and prepared at home?



Education: Healthcare Providers

- Initial Training and Competence,
- RN Orientation Skills Checklist
- BI-Annual Competency (Spring/Fall)
- Critical Care Internship Program
- Demonstration Skills Lab
- Yearly Staff Skills Checklist
- Unit Educator
- Individualized Teaching (upon request or need)
- Resource Manuals on units
- Available Intranet Policies & Procedures
- Delmar Nursing EBook (Intranet)
- Krames On-Demand Education (Intranet)
- Morbidity and Mortality Panel
- Patient Safety Crucial Conversation Meetings
- Interim updates provided by Heart Failure Coordinator and/or staff educator
- Grand Rounds/Nursing Grand Rounds
- Access to Internet, computer based training, device manuals, training CDs, and reference cards
- “Spotlight on Heart Failure” Dinner
- Monthly in-services for house staff
- Up-to-Date
- Partnership with Visiting Nurses’ Association to educate home health nurses
- Follow-up phone calls to nursing homes/rehab facilities & home health

Community Outreach

- Heart Failure classes for inpatients and monthly classes for outpatients
- Greater Cincinnati Urban League Health Fair
- American Heart Association Mini-marathon
- American Heart Association's Go Red For Women Event
- Annual Center for Closing the Health Gap Conference & Health Expo
- Cincy Cinco
- Deaf and Hard of Hearing Community Health Fair
- Heart Month & Clinic Open House
- Group Master's and Women's Open
- Meeting with congressman to discuss healthcare legislation
- Su Casa Health Fair
- UC Campus Wellness Health Fair
- Western & Southern Financial
- Women 4 Women
- Breathe Heart Failure and Cardiovascular Symposium
- Cardiovascular Disease for Primary Care and Specialist
- EMS Midwest Conference
- Greater Cincinnati Health Council
- Advanced Heart Failure & LVAD Case Study Presentation
- Nursing Homes

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Data Collection

 UC Health™

Continual Growth and Development

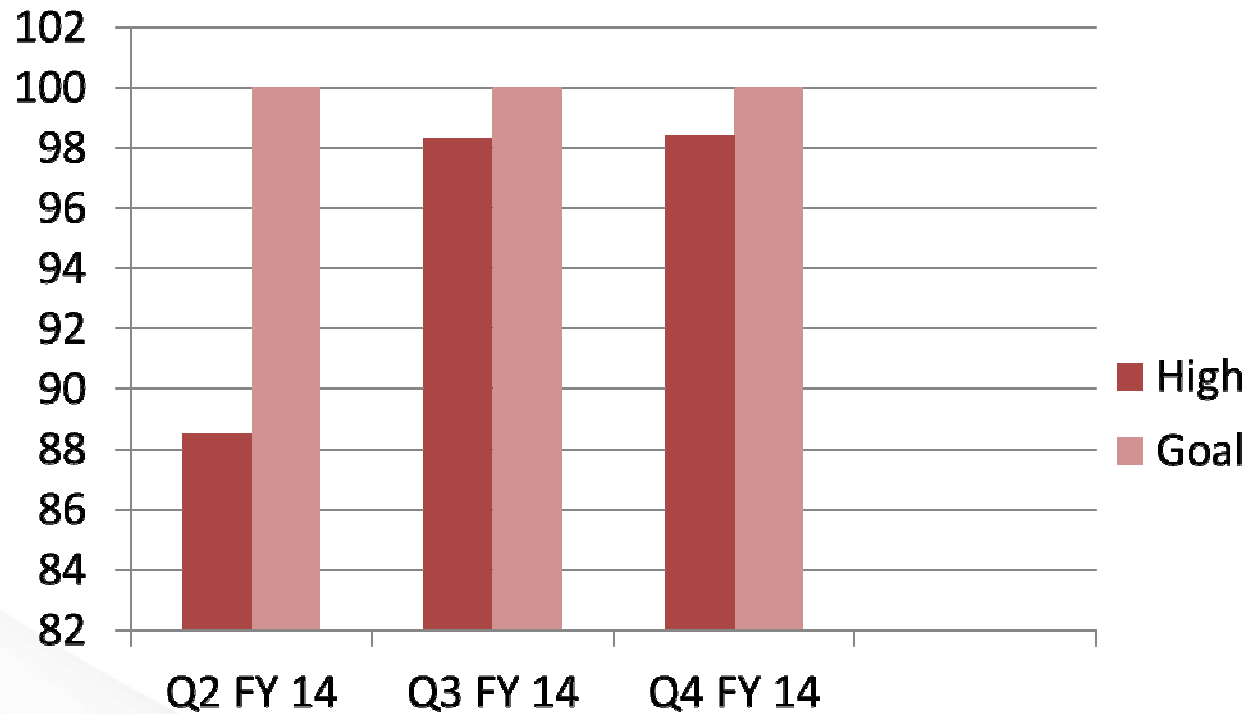
- Advanced Directives
- Palliative Care
- Indications for Medication Use
- Motivational Interviewing
- Heart failure coordinator home visits

Advanced Directives

Advanced Directives: The Joint Commission Advanced Certification for Heart Failure Performance Improvement #4 requires patients to have documentation in the medical record of a one-time discussion of advance directives/advance care planning with a healthcare provider.

Intervention: A heart failure coordinator performs an audit of the admission nursing assessment that provides each patient with a detailed evaluation on advanced directives. In the event the patient would like additional information on advanced directives the heart failure coordinator then reaches out to Chaplin services to ensure a consult has been received.

A CHF4: Fiscal Year 2014



Palliative Care

Palliative care is not just a service for patients with malignant diseases but an holistic approach that should be utilized for a wider range of life-limiting conditions such as heart failure.

Palliative services have progressed from being a community hospice movement for cancer patients, to improving quality of life through holistic assessments before reaching the terminal phase for patients with chronic illnesses with an uncertain prognosis, such as heart failure (WHO, 2002; Adler et al, 2009).

Indications for Medication Use

ACHF Measure 3 Defines: a care transition record is transmitted to a next level of care provider within 7 days of discharge containing ALL of the following:

- Reason for hospitalization
- Procedures performed during the hospitalization
- Treatment(s)/Service(s) provided during the hospitalization
- Discharge medications, including dosage and indication for use
- Follow-up treatment and services needed

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Our institution transitioned from paper charting to electronic medical record in the fall of 2012.

EpicCare spans hospital departments and roles to connect each member of the care team to a single record and embedded clinical intelligence. It ensures that clinical decisions are based on the most up-to-date information and promotes care that is safe and well-coordinated. (www.epic.com/software-inpatient.php)

We have found that the Epic system can be cumbersome to use at certain points of interest. Our provider's have (and continue to) struggled with properly linking the patients medications with indications for use.



Motivational Interviewing

Objective: To determine the impact of utilizing motivational interviewing and personal coaching, as a behavioral approach, to empower patients with chronic heart failure to gain confidence in their abilities to best manage their heart failure.

Needs: Professional staff training, 1 full-time FTE & coverage/support for that FTE, institutional buy in (to cover travel expenses & professional liability insurance)

Heart Failure Coordinator Home Nursing Visits

- 1) improving outcomes by promoting healthy behaviors while offering continuity of provider care
- 2) improving health by promoting confidence in self management strategies
- 3) improving patients' life course through education, resources, and empowerment.

Benefits of Accreditation and GWTG Recognition

- **Highlight to the community & payers the use of evidence based practices**
- **Quality of patient care is improved through a systematic approach**
- **Demonstrates a commitment to higher standards of service**
- **Provides a framework for organizational structure and management**
- **Provides a competitive edge in the marketplace**
- **Enhances staff recruitment and development**

2014

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HEART FAILURE

GOLD PLUS



**American
Heart
Association®**

The American Heart Association and American Stroke Association recognize this hospital for achieving 85% or higher adherence to all Get With The Guidelines® Heart Failure Performance Achievement indicators for consecutive 12 month intervals and 75% or higher compliance on at least 4 of the Get With The Guidelines Heart Failure Quality Measures to improve quality of patient care and outcomes.