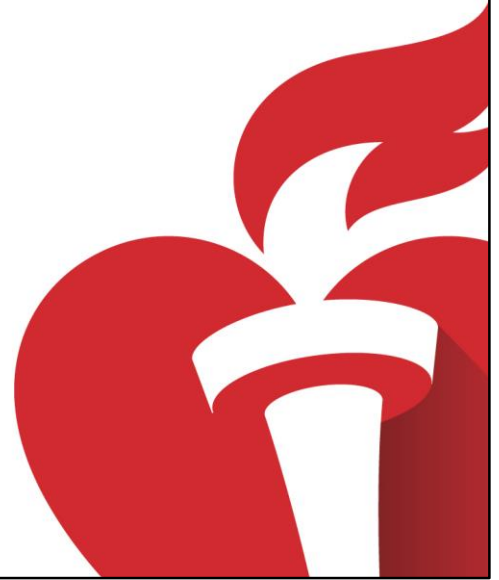




Eating Smart with Fruits & Vegetables

#EmPOWERChange

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Kick off your program with a warm welcome and your opening remarks. This could include an inspiring quote or reading or share with the group why this topic is important to you and your reason for offering to host this lesson.



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EATING SMART WITH FRUITS & VEGETABLES | Lesson Overview

Welcome

- What is EmPOWERED to Serve™?
- Program Topic and Urgent Community Need

Health Lesson:

Eating Smart with Fruits and Vegetables

- Add more color, crunch and flavor with produce.
- Embrace ways to include a variety of fruits and vegetables in your daily meals.
- Take action to help improve access to fruits and vegetables for everyone.

Closing Thoughts

- Your Voice Matters
- Online Resources



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2

Get everyone focused by reading through the lesson overview.

Let participants know that the lesson takes 30 minutes to complete.



WHAT IS EMPOWERED TO SERVE?

EmPOWERED to Serve is a movement inspiring those who are passionate about driving change through health justice in their communities.

We are catalysts for change, empowering the equity equation.



AHA's Mission Statement:
To be a relentless force for a world of longer, healthier lives.

Read the introduction to ETS.

Share why you joined the ETS movement.

Encourage anyone who has not joined ETS to go online after the program and sign up for this national movement.

Note that ETS is a platform of the American Heart Association/American Stroke Association and works in partnership with community organizations across the country.

Highlight the American Heart Association's Mission Statement.



POINT 1: Add More Color, Crunch and Flavor with Produce.

Add color to your diet by eating more fruits and vegetables.

Eating **2 to 2½ cups (4 to 5 servings) EACH of fruits and vegetables every day** as part of an overall healthy diet may reduce your risk for cardiovascular disease, including heart attack and stroke.



Review the information on the slide.

Say: Choosing healthy options is one of the best, easiest and smartest ways for people to take control of their heart and brain health.

Remember that even making small healthy choices today can bring you long-term benefits.



MORE HEALTH BENEFITS

Adding more fruits and vegetables to a healthy diet is a powerful step toward a healthier, longer life. It may help you to:

- Manage weight
- Control blood pressure
- Reduce the risk of some cancers, such as colon cancer
- Reduce the risk of chronic health problems, such as diabetes
- Support healthy digestion



Review the information on the slide.

Say: Fruits and vegetables are naturally low in saturated fat and calories. They contain vitamins A, C and K, as well as folate, magnesium and potassium. They're a great source of dietary fiber, which has been found to reduce the risk of colon cancer.



COMMUNITY NEED

But, *most* of us don't eat enough fruits and vegetables to meet our body's needs:

- **About 75%** of the U.S. population has an eating pattern that is low in fruits and vegetables.
- **Only 1 in ten** adults meets the recommendations for fruit and vegetable consumption.
- Men and younger adults eat the fewest fruits and vegetables.



Read the slide.



WHAT IS A SINGLE SERVING OF FRUIT?

The following are examples of a single serving of fruit:



**1 medium
Apple**



**½ medium
Avocado**



**1 small
Banana**



**4 large
Strawberries**

Recommended Daily Amount of Fruit: 2 to 2½ Cups (4 to 5 Servings)



Ask participants to reference the handout “What’s A Serving? (Fruits and Vegetables).”

Read the slide.

Ask:

- How many cups of fruits and vegetables do you eat each day?
- Does 2 to 2½ cups of fruits *and* of vegetables each day seem like a lot to you? Just right?
- Share that you’re going to provide some tips for easy ways to increase fruit and vegetable intake.

WHAT IS A SINGLE SERVING OF VEGETABLES?

The following are examples of a single serving of vegetables:



5 to 8
Broccoli florets



Half a large
Sweet Potato



6 Baby
Carrots



1 cup of raw
Spinach

Recommended Daily Amount of Veggies: 2 to 2½ Cups (4 to 5 Servings)

Ask participants to reference the handout “What’s A Serving? (Fruits and Vegetables).”

Read the slide.

Ask:

- How many cups of fruits and vegetables do you eat each day?
- Does 2 to 2½ cups of fruits *and* of vegetables each day seem like a lot to you? Just right?
- Share that you’re going to provide some tips for easy ways to increase fruit and vegetable intake.



HELPFUL TIPS TO PRODUCE THE BEST RESULT

- Fresh, frozen, canned, and dried all count toward your daily servings
- Make half your plate fruit and vegetables
- Choose whole fruits and vegetables when possible
- Try to eat a variety of vegetables
- Look for fruit that's packed in its own juice and 100% fruit juice with no sugar added
- Look for low-sodium or no-salt-added canned vegetables and 100% vegetable juice with no salt added



Review the information on the slide.

Say: Remember that whole fruits and vegetables are more filling and give you extra dietary fiber (in both the skin and pulp) that juices don't provide.



POINT 2: Embrace ways to include a variety of fruits and vegetables in your daily meals and snacks.

Dip 'em, Sip 'em, Freeze 'em

- Chop raw veggies into bite-size pieces and dip them in hummus or low-fat salad dressing.
- Drink fruit-and-veggie smoothies of all colors.
- Freeze 100% fruit juice in an ice cube tray to make mini popsicles.
- Freeze fruit (like grapes or banana slices) for a refreshing treat.



Review the information on the slide.



EASY ADDITIONS TO EVERY MEAL

Find easy ways to add fruits and vegetables to each meal, such as:



Breakfast

- Add bananas, raisins or berries to your cereal
- Eat chopped veggies with eggs or potatoes



Lunch

- Eat a piece of fruit instead of chips
- Add sliced veggies to your sandwich



Dinner

- Toss chopped fruit with salad greens
- Add cooked green peas to mac and cheese



After the breakfast section, say:

You might try adding green onions, red or green bell peppers or chopped spinach to eggs or potatoes.

After the lunch section, say:

Cucumbers, tomatoes, avocados or mushrooms are all good choices to add to your sandwich (be sure to use whole-grain bread to make your sandwich!).

After the dinner section, say:

Top your pizza with extra veggies, grate squash or carrots and add to pasta sauces or soups and round out your meal with a side of steamed or microwaved vegetables.



CHALLENGE YOURSELF TO EAT MORE COLOR

RED & PINK	ORANGE & YELLOW	GREEN	WHITE	BLUE & PURPLE
Beets	Acorn Squash	Asparagus	Bananas	Blackberries
Raspberries	Apricots	Broccoli	Cauliflower	Blueberries
Red Apples	Cantaloupe	Collard Greens	Mushrooms	Eggplant
Red Bell Peppers	Carrots	Green Beans	Onion	Figs
Strawberries	Oranges	Green Bell Peppers	Parsnips	Grape Juice
Tomatoes	Peaches	Kale	Potatoes	Plums
Watermelon	Sweet Potatoes	Spinach	Turnips	Red Cabbage

12



Review the information on the slide.

Remind the group that it's important to "eat the rainbow." Eating a variety of color provides a wider range of nutrients.

Ask: Is there one color that's easier for you to include?



VIDEO: Add More Color To Your Life



13

PREP NOTE: Before the program, review the resource list for this lesson. Check the URL for the Add More Color video. If you aren't going to have a live Internet connection, download the YouTube video ahead of time to your computer. Or, skip this slide.

This video is available in English only.

Play the video: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DPF5LGzUwRk>



JOIN THE HEALTHY FOR GOOD MOVEMENT

Get science-based information
for you-based motivation.

Healthy for Good™ is a movement
to inspire you to lead a healthier life
by taking one small step at a time.

Go to heart.org/healthyforgood to
find tips, videos and recipes.



Review the information on the slide.



POINT 3: Take Action for Better Access

Fruits and vegetables are vital for good health, but not everyone has access to them.

In many urban and rural communities, corner stores, convenience stores, bodegas and gas stations are the only places to buy food. These stores may have limited options and/or sell produce that's very expensive.



Review the information on the slide.

Remind the group that all forms of fruits and vegetables count toward the daily goal: fresh, frozen, canned and dried. Those living in areas with less access should purchase what's available. Drain and rinse canned fruit to reduce the added sugar and canned vegetables to reduce the sodium.



THE NEED FOR BETTER ACCESS

How frequently we eat fruits and vegetables often depends on whether we can buy them locally.

Neighborhood access to healthy food is a growing concern. Lack of access has a profound effect on diet quality.



Read the information on the slide.

Say: People who live in areas with less access to healthy foods like fruits and vegetables regularly face transportation challenges and long trips to supermarkets and shopping centers. Their neighborhoods have lots of fast-food restaurants and convenience stores, which offer less-healthy options.



HOW IS AHA ADVOCACY HELPING?

AHA advocates for policies that:

- Increase the availability of and access to fruits, vegetables and other nutritious foods in all communities.
- Improve the foods available in schools, early care and educational settings and public places.



The American Heart Association is rallying communities across the nation to help:

- Support state and local policies that increase access to healthy food and beverages, decrease access to unhealthy food and beverages, make it easier to eat healthy and drive industry innovation to improve the food and drinks we all need.
- Support policies that improve the foods and beverages available in schools, early care and educational settings and public places.
- Improve water access and safety in schools.



TAKE ACTION IN YOUR COMMUNITY

- 1. Contact your city and state leaders to let them know what food access is like in your community.**
- 2. Find ways to spread the word about nutrition assistance programs, such as SNAP, WIC and school meals.**
- 3. Assess the availability and affordability of fresh, frozen and canned fruits and vegetables offered by local retailers.** Create a petition to request more variety, improve affordability or advocate for better signage/placement.



Review the information on the slide.



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TAKE ACTION IN YOUR COMMUNITY

- 4. Meet with an after-school or daycare program representative** to discuss serving more fruits and veggies for snacks.
- 5. Organize a letter-writing campaign and set up a meeting with state leaders.** For example, ask for funding to host a farmers' market in an under-served community.
- 6. Sign up for "You're the Cure"** and then send a note to your Congressperson advocating for healthier meals at school.



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19

Review the information on the slide.

Ask: Are any of these advocacy ideas of interest to you?

Reference the handout "You're the Cure flyer".

Tell participants to review it at home and consider becoming involved in the work that's being done by You're the Cure.



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INVESTING IN COMMUNITY SOLUTIONS

The EmPOWERED to Serve Business Accelerator™ supports entrepreneurs who design solutions to improve health in their under-resourced communities.

- The program's goal is to address health disparities and create health equity for all by investing in community solutions.
- Recently funded projects have focused on greater access to affordable care and healthy foods and diabetes management.



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INVESTING IN COMMUNITY SOLUTIONS

Candidates take part in eight-weeks of MBA-style business training.

For projects with a focus on healthy food access, AHA has provided over \$146,500 in funding as well as training almost a dozen social entrepreneurs and their nonprofits.



Learn more at empoweredtoserve.org



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21

Since 2017, the Accelerator Program has trained 38 social entrepreneurs and organizations and provided \$550,000 in grants to the top candidates. Business Accelerator alumni become part of the American Heart Association network, serving on local volunteer boards, speaking at AHA events and much more.

9 candidates dealt with food:

- Means Database- \$20,000
- Goffers, Inc- \$10,000
- Tricycle Urban Agriculture- no funds
- Eat Away Hunger- no funds
- 412 Food rescue- \$50,000
- Philly Shares- \$35,000
- North Philly Peace Parks- \$10,000
- The Link Market- \$20,000
- Kitchenet- \$1,500



YOUR VOICE MATTERS

We all have the power to make a difference by speaking out for policies that help build healthier communities and healthier lives.

Join **You're the Cure** today and be among the first to know when major policy initiatives pass or when your help is needed to advocate for a healthy future.

Text EMPOWER to 46839 to join today!



Say:

Thank you for joining today. Before we close this lesson, we would like to mention other ways you can continue your health journey and help others in your community.

Each of us have the power to make a difference in our community. By joining the American Heart Association's **You're the Cure** program, you can be among the first to know when major policy initiatives pass or when your help is needed to advocate for an issue. Text **EMPOWER** to 46839 to join today!



USE YOUR VOICE TO CREATE HEALTHIER COMMUNITIES

You can help us work to draw communities together on the path to building a sustainable culture of health.

Go to [EmPOWEREDtoServe.org](https://www.EmPOWEREDtoServe.org)

Sign up to become an ambassador and learn how you can be a part of the movement!

Join us as we impact the health of ALL in our communities!



Encourage everyone to be active in the EmPOWERED to Serve movement.

Share how being part of the ETS movement helps you embrace a lifestyle of health.

Encourage everyone to come to a future ETS health lesson.



WRAP-UP

We appreciate your thoughts!

Tell us what you liked best.

Email us at:
empoweredtoserve@heart.org



Thank everyone for coming.

Thank all the volunteers who helped coordinate the program.

Take a moment to share an inspirational reading or ask the group to join you in an uplifting song.

WE ARE EMPOWERED TO SERVE

...serve our health, serve our community



The American Heart Association requests that this document be cited as follows:
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Put this slide up as your closing slide and leave it up until all the participants leave the room.